

## U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2022

**GEOGRAPHY**

[HONOURS]

Course Code : GEO-H-CC-T-8

(Regional Planning and Development)

(New Syllabus Under CBCS)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 2½ Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***UNIT-I****(Regional Planning)****[Marks : 20]**

1. Answer any **three** from the following:  $2 \times 3 = 6$ 
  - a) What is *Compage Region*?
  - b) Define *Axial Region*.
  - c) What is *Breaking Point Analysis*?
  - d) What is *Strategic Planning*?
  - e) Differentiate *Multi Level Planning* from *Centralized planning*.
2. Answer any **one** from the following:  $4 \times 1 = 4$ 
  - a) Give the concept of Planning Region.

- b) Specify the salient features of Panchayat Level Planning.

3. Answer any **one** from the following:  $10 \times 1 = 10$ 
  - a) Elucidate various Agro-Ecological Zones in India with necessary illustration.
  - b) Discuss the principles and techniques of regional planning.

**UNIT – II****(Regional Development)****[Marks: 40]**

4. Answer any **seven** from the following:  $2 \times 7 = 14$ 
  - a) What is *Trickling down Effect*?
  - b) Why is *Backward Linkage* important?
  - c) What is *Spread Effect*?
  - d) Mention any two indicators of *Underdeveloped Economy*.
  - e) Differentiate *External Economics* from *Internal Economics*.
  - f) What is meant by Directly Productive Activities?
  - g) What is *Balanced Development*?
  - h) What is *Regional Integration*?
  - i) What is *Complementarity*?

j) What is meant by *Take-Off into Sustained Growth*?

k) What is Growth Point in regional planning?

5. Answer any **four** from the following:  $4 \times 4 = 16$

a) State the criticisms of Rostow's Model of regional development.

b) Bring out the basic notion of growth foci in Indian context.

c) Mention any four indicators of regional imbalances in India.

d) Distinguish between Regional growth and Regional development.

e) Spell out the role of Growth centres in regional development.

f) Why is balanced development essential in India?

6. Answer any **one** from the following:  $10 \times 1 = 10$

a) Evaluate the Core Periphery Model after Friedman.

b) Critically analyse the indicators and measurements of Human development.

-----